

Template for abstract

Abstract Title¹

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The abstract should answer the following questions⁴ in 200-300 words. The technical committee will review abstracts based on how the questions are answered:

- What is the issue addressed and why is the issue important for policy or practice?
- What gaps or misunderstandings in the literature does the research fill or correct?
- How is the research conducted?
- What are the (expected) research findings?

¹ Capitalize only the initial letter of each word.

² Use the following format: First name Last name; do not capitalize last name.

³ When you submit an abstract online, please enter the names of all of your coauthors on the website. Otherwise, their name will not appear in the conference program.

⁴ The questions were borrowed from the requirements of Journal of Planning Education and Research.

- What are the conclusions for policy or practice and the implications for further research?

Keywords: three to five keywords